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# Bahasa Georgia

**Bahasa Georgia** (ქართული ენა, *kartuli ena*) merupakan bahasa rasmi Georgia.

## Isi kandungan


**Loghat**
**Sistem tulisan**
**Lihat juga**
**Rujukan**
**Pautan luar**


| Bahasa Georgia | |
|---|---|
| ქართული *Kartuli* | |
| **Asli di** | Georgia, Iran, Azerbaijan, Turki, Rusia |
| **Penutur asli** | 4.1 juta [1] (*tiada tarikh*) |
| **Keluarga bahasa** | Kaukasia Selatan<br>▪ **Bahasa Georgia** |
| **Sistem penulisan** | Abjad Georgia |
| **Status rasmi** | |
| **Bahasa rasmi di** | Georgia |
| **Kod bahasa** | |
| **ISO 639-1** | ka |
| **ISO 639-2** | geo (B)<br>kat (T) |
| **ISO 639-3** | kat |

## Loghat

*Rencana utama: Loghat-loghat Bahasa Georgia*

Loghat-loghat termasuk Imereti, Racha-Lechkhumi, Guria, Adjaran, Imerkhevi (di Turki), Kartli, Kakheti, Ingilo (di Azerbaijan), Tush, Khevsur, Mokhevian, Pshavi, loghat Fereydan di Iran di Fereydunshahr dan Fereydan, Mtiuleti, Meskheti.

## Sistem tulisan

*Rencana utama: Abjad Georgia*

Tiga sistem tulisan telah digunakan dalam sejarah bahasa Georgia. Kini hanya satu tulisan, *Mkhedruli* ("ketenteraan") digunakan hampir sepenuhnya; yang lain lazimnya hanya untuk keminatan para cendekiawan yang membaca dokumen sejarah.

Mkhedruli mempunyai 33 huruf yang sering digunakan; dengan enam huruf yang tidak digunakan kini.

**Abjad Georgia moden**

| ა | ბ | გ | დ | ე | ვ | ზ | თ | ი | კ | ლ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *ani* | *bani* | *gani* | *doni* | *eni* | *vini* | *zeni* | *tani* | *ini* | *k'ani* | *lasi* |
| მ | ნ | ო | პ | ჟ | რ | ს | ტ | უ | ფ | ქ |
| *mani* | *nari* | *oni* | *p'ari* | *zhani* | *rae* | *sani* | *t'ari* | *uni* | *pari* | *kani* |
| ღ | ყ | შ | ჩ | ც | ძ | წ | ჭ | ხ | ჯ | ჰ |
| *ghani* | *q'ari* | *shini* | *chini* | *tsani* | *dzili* | *ts'ili* | *ch'ari* | *khani* | *jani* | *hae* |

## Lihat juga

- Budaya Georgia
- Orang Georgia di Iran
- Perarakan Tbilisi 1978
- Orang Georgia di Turkey

## Rujukan


1. Encyclopedia of the Languages of Europe By Glanville Price

- Pavle Ingorokva. Georgian inscriptions of antique.- Bulletin of ENIMK, vol. X, Tbilisi, 1941, pp. 411-427 (in Georgian)
- Zaza Aleksidze. *Epistoleta Tsigni*, Tbilisi, 1968, 150 pp (in Georgian)
- Korneli Danelia, Zurab Sarjveladze. *Questions of Georgian Paleography*, Tbilisi, 1997, 150 pp (in Georgian, English summary)
- Elene Machavariani. The graphical basis of the Georgian Alphabet, Tbilisi, 1982, 107 pp (in Georgian, French summary)
- Ivane Javakhishvili. Georgian Paleography, Tbilisi, 1949, 500 pp (in Georgian)
- Ramaz Pataridze. The Georgian Asomtavruli, Tbilisi, 1980, 600 pp (in Georgian)
- "Great discovery" (about the expedition of Academician Levan Chilashvili).- Newspaper "Kviris Palitra", Tbilisi, April 21-27, 2003 (in Georgian)


## Pautan luar

- Summer School of Georgian at Tbilisi State University (http://www.kartvfund.org.ge/page3.html)
- Georgian English, English Georgian online dictionary (http://www.translate.ge)
- English-Georgian HTML Dictionary (http://www.georgianweb.com/language/dictionary/index.html)
- About Georgia - Language and Alphabet (http://www.aboutgeorgia.net/language/)
- Georgian Website / Portal with info on Georgian culture and language (http://www.kartuli.com)
- online Georgian Grammar (http://www.armazi.com/georgian/)

Wikipedia ***Bahasa Georgia***, ensiklopedia bebas

- Georgian fonts, compliant with Unicode 4.0, also available for MAC OS 9 or X (http://titus.fkidg1.uni-frankfurt.de/unicode/tituut.asp)
- Dictionary (http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/translation/Georgian/) with Georgian - English Translations from Webster's Online Dictionary (http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org) - the Rosetta Edition
- Georgian Language Distance Learning Course for beginners (English speaking) (http://www.georgian-language.com)
- Collection of Georgian dictionaries (http://dicts.info/dictlist1.php?l=Georgian)

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